

Recommended Industry Standard Plant Spacing Guidelines

GROUNDCOVER:

**based on various sized plants*

	Common	Botanical	Spacing Between Plants (o.c.)						Pot / Gallon Size	WRA	Comments
			6"	8"	10"	12"	16"	18"			
1	`Ihi	Portulaca molokiniensis								NL	3" - 12" tall
2	`Ilima Papa	Sida fallax				X			6" pot	NL	6" - 12" tall
3	Agapanthus (African Lily)	Agapanthus praecox subsp. Orientalis				X			1-gal	12	
4	Angel Wing Jasmine	Jasminum laurifolium f. nitidum						X	1-gal	NL	Shrubs, 1 gallon or 3 gallon, 18" oc for DPP required parking areas, otherwise
5	Bacopa	Bacopa monnieri		X					tray	NL	
6	Beach Morning Glory	Ipomoea pes-caprae subsp. brasiliensis		X		X			tray	NL	
7	Blue Daze	Evolvulus glomeratus subsp. grandiflorus			X				4" pot	0	
8	False Heather	Cuphea hyssopifolia				X			4" pot	5	
9	Golden Glory	Arachis pintoii		X		X			4" pot	-1	
10	Hearts and Flowers	Aptenia cordifolia		X					tray	5	
11	Hinahina	Heliotropium anomalum var. argenteum				X			6" pot	NL	6" - 12" tall
12	Impatiens	Impatiens walleriana			X				6" pot	6	Impatiens sultani
13	Joyweed	Alternanthera tenella				X			6" pot	NL	
14	Kupukupu	Nephrolepis exaltata						X	6" pot	NL	
15	Lauae	Phymatosorus grossus				X		X	4" pot / 1-gal	NL	Microsorium scolopendria
16	Lauae Iki	Microsorium scolopendria 'iki'				X			4" pot	NL	
17	Liriope	Liriope muscari	X	X		X	X		4" pot / 1-gal	4.5	16" - 20" tall
18	Mau`u`aki`aki					X		X	4" pots	NL	depending on slope and desired affect
19	Mondo Grass	Ophiopogon japonicus	X		X				sprig	3	
20	Naio Papa	Myoporum sandwicense				X			4" pot	NL	3' - 15' tall
21	Oyster Plant	Tradescantia spathacea				X			2'	NL	Tradescantia spathacea
22	Oyster Plant (Dwarf)	Tradescantia discolor			X				4" pot	NL	
23	Palapalai	Microlepis strigosa				X			1-gal	NL	
24	Periwinkle (Madagascar)	Catharanthus roseus			X				6"	12	

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25	Pohinahina (Beach Vitex)	Vitex rotundifolia							X	4" pot	NL	6" - 24' tall
26	Pothos	Epipremnum aureum							X		NL	
27	Syngonium	Syngonium podophyllum				X				4" pot	15	

Groundcovers considered as an invasive plant according to the Landscape Industry Council of Hawaii (LICH) will not be listed

(http://landscapehawaii.org/_library/documents/downloads/invasive/lich%20invasive%20plant%20list%202009%20v1.01.pdf)

"WRA" - evaluated and rated by the Hawaii Weed Risk Assessment (http://www.botany.hawaii.edu/faculty/daehler/wra/full_table.asp); **NL** - Not Listed; Within the context of HP-WRA, invasive means spreading beyond the intended area of cultivation and having significant ecological or economic impacts as a weed.